

# **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

## **2026 REGULAR SESSION**

**Committee Substitute**

**for**

**Senate Bill 633**

BY SENATORS WOODRUM, OLIVERIO, RUCKER, DEEDS,

WOELFEL, AND TAYLOR

[Reported February 6, 2026, from the Committee on

**Education]**



1 A BILL to amend and reenact §5-28-1, §5-28-2, and §5-28-3 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931,  
2 as amended; and to amend the code by adding a new section, designated §5-28-1a,  
3 relating to the West Virginia Commission on Holocaust Education; replacing current  
4 provisions pertaining to the commission with new provisions; establishing legislative  
5 findings and intent; modernizing commission membership in light of the passing of  
6 Holocaust survivors; addressing terms, vacancies, governance, quorum, transparency,  
7 compensation, and removal; strengthening safeguards for historical accuracy and mission  
8 integrity; authorizing limited commission-appointed voting members; authorizing non-  
9 voting advisory members, including students; and ensuring Holocaust education remains  
10 the central and primary purpose of the commission.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

**ARTICLE 28. COMMISSION ON HOLOCAUST EDUCATION.**

**§5-28-1. Legislative findings. Short title.**

1 The Legislature finds and declares:  
2 (1) That the holocaust perpetrated by the Nazis during the period between one thousand  
3 nine hundred thirty three and one thousand nine hundred forty five resulted in the genocide of six  
4 million Jews and millions of nonJews as part of a carefully orchestrated central government  
5 program;  
6 (2) That the holocaust stands as a grim reminder and warning to all generations of  
7 genocidal crimes and atrocities committed by man based on ignorance and fear and that all  
8 people should rededicate themselves to the principles of human rights and equal protection under  
9 the laws of a democratic society;  
10 (3) That education can ensure that citizens are knowledgeable about the events leading  
11 up to the holocaust and about the organizations and facilities that were created and used  
12 purposefully for the systematic destruction of human beings and that the lessons of holistic trust

13 and respect for peoples of various cultures are important for the citizens of West Virginia as they  
14 enter the global marketplace and economy;

15 (4) That programs, workshops, institutes, seminars, exhibits and other teacher training  
16 and public awareness activities for the study of the holocaust have taken place during recent  
17 years, but a central resource for schools, churches and communities studying the holocaust is  
18 needed;

19 (5) That, toward that end, the Governor, by executive order No. 2-98, dated April 16, one  
20 thousand nine hundred ninety eight, created and established the West Virginia holocaust  
21 commission on education; and

22 (6) That, in furtherance of the intent and purposes of the aforesaid executive order, it is  
23 the intent of the Legislature to create a permanent state commission which, as an organized body  
24 and on a continuous basis, will survey, design, encourage and promote implementation of  
25 holocaust education and awareness programs in West Virginia and will be responsible for  
26 organizing and promoting the memorialization of the holocaust on a regular basis throughout the  
27 state.

28 This article shall be known and cited as the West Virginia Holocaust Education Act.

**§5-28-1a. Additional legislative findings; purpose.**

1 (a) The Legislature finds that the Holocaust — the systematic, state-sponsored  
2 persecution and murder of six million Jews by Nazi Germany and its collaborators — is a singular  
3 historical event, the memory of which must be preserved with accuracy, integrity, and moral  
4 clarity.

5 (b) The Legislature further finds that the original statutory structure of the West Virginia  
6 Commission on Holocaust Education relied in part upon the participation of Holocaust survivors,  
7 liberators, eyewitnesses. Due to the passage of time, most such individuals are now deceased,  
8 and those remaining are often advanced in age, geographically dispersed, or otherwise unable to  
9 participate regularly in commission duties.

10       (c) The Legislature finds that antisemitism has risen significantly in the United States and  
11       globally, and that the October 27, 2018, synagogue attack in Pittsburgh, the deadliest antisemitic  
12       attack in American history, and that the terrorist attack of October 7, 2023, in Israel constituted  
13       the deadliest mass murder of Jews since the Holocaust. As recently as January 2025, the  
14       firebombing of a synagogue in Mississippi demonstrates that this trend is continuing. Education  
15       concerning contemporary manifestations of antisemitism is necessary to understand the enduring  
16       relevance of Holocaust education.

17       (d) The Legislature, therefore, concludes that the commission must be modernized to  
18       ensure continuity of expertise, protection of historical truth, and fidelity to its mission, while  
19       maintaining the Holocaust as the central and primary focus of its work.

20       (e) It is the intent of the Legislature that Holocaust education remain the sole and primary  
21       purpose of the commission. References to other acts of mass violence may be used only as  
22       supplemental historical context to enhance understanding of the Holocaust, its origins, its warning  
23       signs, or the nature of antisemitism, and shall diminish or redefine the singular nature of the  
24       Holocaust.

25       (f) It is also the intent of the Legislature that the commission be structured to endure across  
26       generations, including the engagement of students and future educators, while safeguarding  
27       against political, ideological, or revisionist distortion.

**§5-28-2. Commission on holocaust education; continued; membership; appointment; terms; governance; compensation.**

1       (a) Effective July 1, 2001, there is created the West Virginia commission on holocaust  
2       education.

3       (b) The commission is composed of eleven members: Two members currently serving on  
4       the state Board of Education, selected by the board; the state Superintendent of Schools or his  
5       or her designee; the director of the division of veterans' affairs; one attorney from the Attorney  
6       General's office, civil rights division; one teacher who has completed professional development

7 related to holocaust education teaching at the high school level and one teacher who has  
8 completed professional development related to holocaust education teaching at the junior high or  
9 middle school level, each appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate;  
10 and four state residents, appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate,  
11 who shall be: Individuals who are holocaust scholars or individuals experienced in the field of  
12 holocaust education or survivors, second generation, eye witness/liberators or individuals  
13 recommended by the chair of the present holocaust education commission, created by executive  
14 order, who, by virtue of their interest, education or long term involvement in human rights,  
15 prejudice reduction and holocaust education have demonstrated, through their past commitment  
16 and cooperation with the existing holocaust commission on education, their willingness to work  
17 for holocaust awareness and education in West Virginia.

18 (c) Members of the commission shall be appointed for terms of three years or until their  
19 prospective successors are appointed and qualified. Members are eligible for reappointment. Any  
20 member of the commission who fails to attend more than two consecutive meetings without an  
21 excuse approved by the commission may be removed from the commission. All vacancies shall  
22 be filled by appointment in the same manner as the original appointment and the individual  
23 appointed to fill the vacancy serves for the remainder of the unexpired term.

24 (d) The Governor shall appoint a chairperson for the commission for a term of three years  
25 and until his or her successor is appointed and qualified.

26 (e) The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall appoint a member of the House of  
27 Delegates and the President of the Senate shall appoint a member of the Senate to serve as  
28 advisers to the commission.

29 (f) Members of the commission are not entitled to compensation for services performed  
30 as members but may be reimbursed for actual and necessary expenses incurred for each day  
31 engaged in the performance of their official commission duties in a manner consistent with the  
32 guidelines of the travel management office of the Department of Administration.

33        (a) Continuation. — The West Virginia Commission on Holocaust Education is hereby  
34        continued and reconstituted as provided in this article.

35        (b) Definitions. —

36        (1) "Holocaust education" means instruction concerning the historical events, causes,  
37        consequences, and enduring lessons of the Holocaust, including antisemitism, totalitarianism,  
38        dehumanization, and the moral responsibilities of individuals and societies.

39        (2) "Supplemental historical context" means limited instructional reference to other acts of  
40        mass violence or human rights abuses used solely to enhance understanding of the Holocaust  
41        and shall not be construed to equate or substitute such events for the Holocaust.

42        (3) "Nationally recognized Holocaust education standards" means instructional  
43        frameworks or scholarly resources developed by institutions such as the United States Holocaust  
44        Memorial Museum, Yad Vashem, the Shoah Foundation, or equivalent authorities.

45        (c) Membership. — The commission shall consist of 11 voting members as follows:

46        (1) Ex officio members (3):

47        (A) The West Virginia Department of Education Social Studies Coordinator (6-12);

48        (B) The West Virginia Department of Education English and Language Arts Coordinator  
49        (6-12);

50        (C) The West Virginia Department of Education Fine Arts Coordinator (6-12);

51        (2) Educators and scholarship representatives (6):

52        (A) One middle school educator with documented training in Holocaust education,  
53        appointed by the West Virginia Council for Social Studies;

54        (B) Two high school educators with documented training in Holocaust education,  
55        appointed by the same;

56        (C) One representative of higher education, nominated jointly by accredited West Virginia  
57        institutions of higher education and confirmed by the State Board of Education;

58        (D) One representative of a national Jewish educational or civil-rights organization with  
59        expertise in Holocaust education or antisemitism, appointed by that organization; and

60        (E) One national recognized Holocaust scholar or educator, appointed by a national  
61        Holocaust education institution; and

62        (3) Public members (2):

63        (A) One public member with expertise in history, ethics, military service, human rights, or  
64        civic education, appointed by the Governor; and

65        (B) One public member appointed jointly by the President of the Senate and the Speaker  
66        of the House of Delegates.

67        (d) Terms; vacancies. —

68        (1) Appointed members shall serve four-year terms and may serve no more than two  
69        consecutive terms.

70        (2) Terms shall be staggered to ensure continuity.

71        (3) Vacancies shall be filled by the original appointing authority for the unexpired term.

72        (4) Members shall serve until successors are appointed and qualified.

73        (e) Governance; quorum; transparency. —

74        (1) The commission shall elect a chair and vice chair from among its voting members for  
75        two-year terms.

76        (2) A majority of voting members constitutes a quorum.

77        (3) Action of the commission requires a majority vote of members present.

78        (4) Meetings, minutes, and official guidance shall be publicly available pursuant to chapter  
79        29B of this code, unless otherwise exempt by law.

80        (f) Compensation. — Members shall serve without compensation but may be reimbursed  
81        for actual and necessary expenses.

82        (g) Commission-appointed voting members. —

83       (1) The commission may appoint up to two additional voting members when necessary to  
84       advance the mission of Holocaust education or preserve historical integrity.

85       (2) Appointment shall require a two-thirds vote of the full voting membership of the  
86       commission.

87       (3) Such members shall meet the same qualification standards as other voting members  
88       and shall serve four-year terms, subject to the same term limits.

89       (4) Commission-appointed voting members may be removed only by a two-thirds vote of  
90       the full voting membership.

91       (5) At no time may the number of commission-appointed voting members exceed two.

92       (h) Non-voting advisory members. —

93       (1) The commission may appoint non-voting advisory members as it deems appropriate  
94       to assist in carrying out its mission. Standing advisory members include three standing community  
95       and civil-rights advisory members which shall include:

96       (A) One representative of a recognized Jewish community organization in West Virginia,  
97       appointed jointly by Jewish congregations or community bodies operating in the state;

98       (B) One representative with experience in civil-rights enforcement or hate-crimes  
99       prevention, appointed by the Attorney General from within the Civil Rights Division; and

100       (C) One representative of a statewide interfaith or civil-rights council, selected by that  
101       council.

102       (2) Advisory members may include, but are not limited to, Holocaust scholars, educators,  
103       survivors or descendants when available, representatives of community or faith-based  
104       organizations, and high school, undergraduate, or graduate students.

105       (3) Advisory members shall serve one-year terms and may be reappointed for one  
106       consecutive additional term.

107        (4) Nothing in this subsection prohibits the reappointment of a former advisory member  
108        after a break in service or upon a change in educational status or professional role. Service in  
109        one advisory capacity does not preclude later service in another.

110        (5) Advisory members shall have no voting authority, shall not be counted toward quorum,  
111        and shall serve at the pleasure of the commission.

112        (6) The commission may establish additional advisory guidelines by internal policy,  
113        provided no voting authority is conferred.

**§5-28-3. Commission powers and duties.**

1        (a) The commission shall:

2        (1) Provide, based upon the collective knowledge and experience of its members,  
3        assistance and advice to public and private schools, colleges and universities with respect to the  
4        implementation of holocaust education and awareness programs;

5        (2) Meet with appropriate education officials and other interested public and private  
6        organizations, including service organizations, for the purpose of providing information, planning,  
7        coordination or modification of courses of study or programs dealing with the subject of the  
8        holocaust;

9        (3) Compile a roster of individual volunteers who are willing to share their verifiable  
10       knowledge and experiences in classrooms, seminars and workshops on the subject of the  
11       holocaust. The volunteers may be survivors of the holocaust, liberators of concentration camps,  
12       scholars, members of the clergy, community relations professionals or other persons who, by  
13       virtue of their experience, education or interest, have experience with the holocaust;

14       (4) Coordinate events memorializing the holocaust and seek volunteers who are willing  
15       and able to participate in commemorative events that will enhance public awareness of the  
16       significance of the holocaust; and

17           (5) ~~Prepare annual reports for the Governor and the Legislature regarding its findings and~~  
18 ~~recommendations to facilitate the inclusion of holocaust studies and special programs~~  
19 ~~memorializing the holocaust in educational systems in this state.~~

20           (b) ~~The commission may accept and use for the benefit of the people of West Virginia any~~  
21 ~~gift or devise of any property or thing which is lawfully given and is authorized to accept state~~  
22 ~~funds as the same may be appropriated by the Legislature.~~

23           (a) The commission shall:

24           (1) Develop and support accurate Holocaust education in West Virginia schools;  
25           (2) Ensure instructional materials align with nationally recognized Holocaust education  
26 standards;

27           (3) Support professional development for educators;  
28           (4) Preserve and disseminate testimonies and narratives of Holocaust victims, survivors,  
29 liberators, and witnesses;

30           (5) Address contemporary manifestations of antisemitism as necessary to support  
31 Holocaust education;

32           (6) Submit an annual report to the Legislative Oversight Commission on Education  
33 Accountability.

34           (b) The commission shall remain nonpartisan and shall not advocate political positions  
35 unrelated to its statutory mission.

36           (c) The Legislature shall review the composition and effectiveness of the commission  
37 every 10 years.